

JC20 Rec'd PCT/PTO 1 5 JUN 2005

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PRODUCT CHANGE METHOD FOR A CIGARETTE MANUFACTURING
MACHINE

TECHNICAL FIELD

10 The present invention relates to a product change
method for a cigarette manufacturing machine.

BACKGROUND ART

On cigarette manufacturing machines for example of
the type disclosed in GB-952077-A, US-4756315-A1 or GB-
15 2088693-A, product changes are normally made by stopping
the machine and clearing the various compartments of the
machine either by hand or using external suction devices.

Which operations obviously involve relatively long
machine stoppages and the use of skilled labour.

20 DISCLOSURE OF INVENTION

It is an object of the present invention to provide
a product change method for a cigarette manufacturing
machine, designed to eliminate the aforementioned
drawback.

25 More specifically, it is an object of the present
invention to provide a method of effecting a product
change on a cigarette manufacturing machine substantially
without stopping the machine.

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According to the present invention, there is provided a product change method for a cigarette manufacturing machine, as claimed in Claim 1 and preferably in any one of the following Claims depending
5 directly or indirectly on Claim 1.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

A non-limiting embodiment of the present invention will be described by way of example with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

10 Figure 1 shows a schematic side view, with parts in section and parts removed for clarity, of a cigarette manufacturing machine capable of operating according to the method of the present invention;

Figure 2 shows a section along line II-II in Figure
15 1;

Figures 3, 4 and 5 show a detail of Figure 1 in three different operating positions.

BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

Number 1 in Figure 1 indicates as a whole a
20 cigarette manufacturing machine comprising an input hopper 2 for receiving shredded tobacco 3 from a supply header 4, which in turn comprises a box 5 located on top of hopper 2 and fitted at the bottom with a shut-off valve 6 which, in the closed position, disconnects box 5
25 from input hopper 2. More specifically, valve 6 comprises a plate 7 hinged to a lateral wall 8 of box 5 and movable, by a known actuator (not shown) controlled by a level sensor 9 inside input hopper 2, between a vertical

open position, and a horizontal closed position in which plate 7 defines a bottom wall of box 5.

Header 4 also comprises a suction conduit 10 fitted through lateral wall 8 and connected to a known suction device (not shown) for producing a vacuum in box 5; and a feed conduit 11, the outlet of which communicates with box 5 through lateral wall 8, and the inlet of which communicates selectively, by means of three valves 12a, 12b, 12c, with respective feed conduits 13a, 13b, 13c for supplying respective different types 3a, 3b, 3c of shredded tobacco 3.

Manufacturing machine 1 also comprises a substantially horizontal conveyor 14 having a bottom branch 15, which extends beneath a suction box 16, and an intermediate portion of which closes the top end of an upflow channel 17 for a stream 18 of shredded tobacco 3 fed (in known manner not shown) to upflow channel 17 by input hopper 2 and for forming, on bottom branch 15, a bead 19 of tobacco retained by suction on conveyor 14.

In a variation not shown, manufacturing machine 1 comprises two or more conveyors 14 fed by respective upflow channels 17 connected, in known manner, in parallel to input hopper 2.

An output end of bottom branch 15 of conveyor 14 is located over a table 20 for forming a continuous cigarette rod 21 from a paper strip 22 - fed onto table 20 along a feed line 23 extending through a cutting station 24, and fed along table 20 by a conveyor 25 - and

from bead 19 of shredded tobacco, which is released onto paper strip 22 close to an input end of conveyor 25 and over cutting station 24. In the event a number of conveyors 14 are provided, forming table 20 is obviously
5 connected to an equal number of feed lines 23 supplying respective paper strips 22.

As shown in Figure 1, continuous cigarette rod 21 is fed by conveyor 25 to a known cutting device 26, for cutting continuous cigarette rod 21 transversely into
10 portions (not shown), via an intercepting device 27 comprising a powered deflecting member 28, which rotates about an axis 29 between a raised rest position, and a lowered work position in which deflecting member 28 directs the load on conveyor 25 downwards to form a waste
15 stream 30 which is fed into a bin 31.

Operation of manufacturing machine 1 will now be described assuming it is operating with shredded tobacco 3a to produce a given type of cigarette, and is to be switched over to produce a different type of cigarette
20 from a different type of shredded tobacco, e.g. shredded tobacco 3b.

During the normal production run using shredded tobacco 3a, valve 12a is kept open, valves 12b and 12c are kept closed, and valve 6 is normally closed, so that
25 the air sucked out along suction conduit 10 draws shredded tobacco 3a up into box 5 along feed conduit 11 to gradually fill box 5, which is only emptied into input hopper 2, by opening valve 6, when a low level of

shredded tobacco inside input hopper 2 is detected by level sensor 9. That is, shredded tobacco 3a is transferred in bulk from box 5 to input hopper 3 under the control of level sensor 9.

5 Once inside input hopper 2, shredded tobacco 3a is transferred, in known manner not shown, to upflow channel 17, which feeds it onto the underside of bottom branch 15 of conveyor 14 to gradually form, on bottom branch 15, head 19, which is fed by conveyor 14 onto paper strip 22
10 fed continuously along forming table 20 and folded gradually crosswise about head 19 to form continuous cigarette rod 21. That is, during the normal production run, paper strip 22 is fed continuously along feed line 23 and forming table 20, receives head 19 of tobacco 3a
15 continuously, and is continuously folded crosswise to continuously form continuous cigarette rod 21, which is fed continuously beneath deflecting member 28, in the raised rest position, to cutting device 26.

Manufacturing machine 1 is switched over to a
20 different type of cigarette by first closing valve 12a to cut off supply of shredded tobacco 3a, stopping feed line 23, and simultaneously cutting paper strip 22 at cutting station 24 (Figure 3), while leaving the rest of manufacturing machine 1 running, so that all the
25 remaining shredded tobacco 3a is sucked into box 5, which is then opened, under the control of level sensor 9, to unload the remaining shredded tobacco 3a into input hopper 2 and so empty header 4 completely. At which

point, suction along suction conduit 10 is cut off.

At the same time (Figure 3), deflecting member 28 is moved into the lowered work position to direct the remaining bead 19 of shredded tobacco 3a, without
5 relative paper strip 22, into waste bin 31. This operation continues (Figure 4) until manufacturing machine 1 is cleared completely, which may optionally be perfected automatically using compressed air jets in known manner not shown.

10 At this point, with the machine in the same configuration described above, but with suction restored along suction conduit 10, valve 12b is opened to feed shredded tobacco 3b directly into input hopper 2 (input hopper 2 is empty to begin with, so that plate 7 is kept
15 in the vertical open position by level sensor 9) and afterwards only into box 5. By means of successive loads of shredded tobacco 3b, manufacturing machine 1 is filled completely with tobacco 3b to form a bead 19, which is fed, without relative paper strip 22, along forming table
20 20 and directed by intercepting device 27 into waste bin 31. Only when the correct compactness of bead 19 of shredded tobacco 3b is achieved, are conveyors 14 and 25 stopped and then started again, after feeding paper strip 22 along forming table 20, to form a new type of
25 continuous cigarette rod 21, a first portion of which is again directed by intercepting device 27 into waste bin
30 31. Finally, deflecting member 28 is restored to the raised rest position to permit normal production of the

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new type of cigarette using shredded tobacco 3b.